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SYSTEMS REFERENCE DELIVERABLE

Ethical considerations of artificial intelligence (AI) when applied in the active assisted living (AAL) context







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INTERNATIONAL ELECTROTECHNICAL COMMISSION

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INTERNATIONAL ELECTROTECHNICAL COMMISSION

ETHICAL CONSIDERATIONS OF ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE (AI) WHEN APPLIED IN THE ACTIVE ASSISTED LIVING (AAL) CONTEXT

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INTRODUCTION

This document deals with the ethical implications and moral questions that arise from the development and implementation of artificial intelligence (AI) technologies applied in the active assisted living (AAL) context.

The population in all countries is increasingly ageing. Reducing the burden of long-term care for older persons is a major policy issue in every country. Active assisted living (AAL) systems help older persons with daily living activities so that they can live independently as long as possible. AAL can be a solution to this demographic issue.

AAL may use AI technologies to understand the condition of an AAL care recipient and their environment and provide appropriate services at appropriate times. AI-enabled systems must be aware of the decline of the AAL care recipient's physical/cognitive/judgment abilities as they age, and these systems must act appropriately. For instance, AI can determine a lifethreatening risk to the AAL care recipient and a privacy concern regarding obtaining and using personal information.

The three issues around AI in general are as follows: concerns about the algorithms and particularly those that have been created by machine learning technology without human intervention; the extent to which these algorithms result in misidentification and misinformation; and the misuse of personal data leading to consequences and harm to individuals.

It is, therefore, necessary to develop general guidelines for the use of AI applied in the AAL context. This document deals with the ethical implications and moral questions that arise from the development and implementation of AI in AAL.