

INTERNATIONAL STANDARD

NORME INTERNATIONALE



**High-voltage switchgear and controlgear –
Part 212: Compact Equipment Assembly for Distribution Substation (CEADS) for
AC voltages up to 52 kV**

**Appareillage à haute tension –
Partie 212: Ensemble compact d'équipement pour poste de distribution (ECEPD)
pour les tensions alternatives inférieures ou égales à 52 kV**



THIS PUBLICATION IS COPYRIGHT PROTECTED

Copyright © 2022 IEC, Geneva, Switzerland

All rights reserved. Unless otherwise specified, no part of this publication may be reproduced or utilized in any form or by any means, electronic or mechanical, including photocopying and microfilm, without permission in writing from either IEC or IEC's member National Committee in the country of the requester. If you have any questions about IEC copyright or have an enquiry about obtaining additional rights to this publication, please contact the address below or your local IEC member National Committee for further information.

Droits de reproduction réservés. Sauf indication contraire, aucune partie de cette publication ne peut être reproduite ni utilisée sous quelque forme que ce soit et par aucun procédé, électronique ou mécanique, y compris la photocopie et les microfilms, sans l'accord écrit de l'IEC ou du Comité national de l'IEC du pays du demandeur. Si vous avez des questions sur le copyright de l'IEC ou si vous désirez obtenir des droits supplémentaires sur cette publication, utilisez les coordonnées ci-après ou contactez le Comité national de l'IEC de votre pays de résidence.

IEC Secretariat
3, rue de Varembé
CH-1211 Geneva 20
Switzerland

Tel.: +41 22 919 02 11
info@iec.ch
www.iec.ch

About the IEC

The International Electrotechnical Commission (IEC) is the leading global organization that prepares and publishes International Standards for all electrical, electronic and related technologies.

About IEC publications

The technical content of IEC publications is kept under constant review by the IEC. Please make sure that you have the latest edition, a corrigendum or an amendment might have been published.

IEC publications search - webstore.iec.ch/advsearchform

The advanced search enables to find IEC publications by a variety of criteria (reference number, text, technical committee, ...). It also gives information on projects, replaced and withdrawn publications.

IEC Just Published - webstore.iec.ch/justpublished

Stay up to date on all new IEC publications. Just Published details all new publications released. Available online and once a month by email.

IEC Customer Service Centre - webstore.iec.ch/csc

If you wish to give us your feedback on this publication or need further assistance, please contact the Customer Service Centre: sales@iec.ch.

IEC Products & Services Portal - products.iec.ch

Discover our powerful search engine and read freely all the publications previews. With a subscription you will always have access to up to date content tailored to your needs.

Electropedia - www.electropedia.org

The world's leading online dictionary on electrotechnology, containing more than 22 300 terminological entries in English and French, with equivalent terms in 19 additional languages. Also known as the International Electrotechnical Vocabulary (IEV) online.

A propos de l'IEC

La Commission Electrotechnique Internationale (IEC) est la première organisation mondiale qui élabore et publie des Normes internationales pour tout ce qui a trait à l'électricité, à l'électronique et aux technologies apparentées.

A propos des publications IEC

Le contenu technique des publications IEC est constamment revu. Veuillez vous assurer que vous possédez l'édition la plus récente, un corrigendum ou amendement peut avoir été publié.

Recherche de publications IEC -

webstore.iec.ch/advsearchform

La recherche avancée permet de trouver des publications IEC en utilisant différents critères (numéro de référence, texte, comité d'études, ...). Elle donne aussi des informations sur les projets et les publications remplacées ou retirées.

IEC Just Published - webstore.iec.ch/justpublished

Restez informé sur les nouvelles publications IEC. Just Published détaille les nouvelles publications parues. Disponible en ligne et une fois par mois par email.

Service Clients - webstore.iec.ch/csc

Si vous désirez nous donner des commentaires sur cette publication ou si vous avez des questions contactez-nous: sales@iec.ch.

IEC Products & Services Portal - products.iec.ch

Découvrez notre puissant moteur de recherche et consultez gratuitement tous les aperçus des publications. Avec un abonnement, vous aurez toujours accès à un contenu à jour adapté à vos besoins.

Electropedia - www.electropedia.org

Le premier dictionnaire d'électrotechnologie en ligne au monde, avec plus de 22 300 articles terminologiques en anglais et en français, ainsi que les termes équivalents dans 19 langues additionnelles. Egalement appelé Vocabulaire Electrotechnique International (IEV) en ligne.

INTERNATIONAL STANDARD

NORME INTERNATIONALE



**High-voltage switchgear and controlgear –
Part 212: Compact Equipment Assembly for Distribution Substation (CEADS) for
AC voltages up to 52 kV**

**Appareillage à haute tension –
Partie 212: Ensemble compact d'équipement pour poste de distribution
(ECEPD) pour les tensions alternatives inférieures ou égales à 52 kV**

INTERNATIONAL
ELECTROTECHNICAL
COMMISSION

COMMISSION
ELECTROTECHNIQUE
INTERNATIONALE

ICS 29.130.10

ISBN 978-2-8322-3806-6

**Warning! Make sure that you obtained this publication from an authorized distributor.
Attention! Veuillez vous assurer que vous avez obtenu cette publication via un distributeur agréé.**

CONTENTS

FOREWORD	6
INTRODUCTION	8
1 Scope	9
2 Normative references	9
3 Terms and definitions	11
3.1 General terms and definitions	11
3.2 Assemblies of switchgear and controlgear	11
3.3 Parts of assemblies	12
3.4 Switching devices	13
3.5 Parts of switchgear and controlgear	13
3.6 Operational characteristics of switchgear and controlgear	13
3.7 Characteristic quantities	13
3.8 Index of definitions	13
4 Normal and special service conditions	13
4.1 Normal service conditions	13
4.2 Special service conditions	14
5 Ratings	15
5.1 General	15
5.2 Rated voltage	16
5.3 Rated insulation level	16
5.4 Rated frequency (f_r)	16
5.5 Rated continuous current (I_r)	16
5.6 Rated short-time withstand current (I_k)	17
5.7 Rated peak withstand current (I_p)	17
5.9 Rated supply voltage of auxiliary and control circuits (U_a)	18
5.10 Rated supply frequency of auxiliary and control circuits	18
5.11 Rated pressure of compressed gas supply for controlled pressure systems	18
5.101 Rated power and total losses of CEADS	19
5.102 Ratings of the internal arc classification (IAC)	19
6 Design and construction	20
6.1 Requirements for liquids in switchgear and controlgear	21
6.2 Requirements for gases in switchgear and controlgear	21
6.3 Earthing of switchgear and controlgear	21
6.4 Auxiliary and control equipment and circuits	22
6.5 Dependent power operation	22
6.6 Stored energy operation	22
6.7 Independent unlatched operation (independent manual or power operation)	22
6.8 Manually operated actuators	22
6.9 Operation of releases	22
6.10 Pressure/level indication	22
6.11 Nameplates	22
6.12 Locking devices	23
6.13 Position indication	23
6.14 Degrees of protection provided by enclosures	23
6.15 Creepage distances for outdoor insulators	24

6.16	Gas and vacuum tightness	24
6.17	Tightness for liquid systems	24
6.18	Fire hazard (flammability)	24
6.19	Electromagnetic compatibility (EMC)	24
6.20	X-ray emission	24
6.21	Corrosion	24
6.22	Filling levels for insulation, switching and/or operation	24
6.101	Protection against mechanical stresses	25
6.102	Protection of the environment due to internal defects	25
6.103	Internal arc fault	25
6.104	Enclosures	26
6.105	Sound emission	26
6.106	Electromagnetic fields	26
6.107	Solar radiation	26
7	Type tests	27
7.1	General	27
7.2	Dielectric tests	28
7.3	Radio interference voltage (RIV) test	32
7.4	Resistance measurement	32
7.5	Continuous current tests	32
7.6	Short-time withstand current and peak withstand current tests	32
7.7	Verification of the protection	33
7.8	Tightness tests	33
7.9	Electromagnetic compatibility tests (EMC)	33
7.10	Additional tests on auxiliary and control circuits	34
7.11	X-radiation test for vacuum interrupters	34
7.101	Temperature-rise tests	35
7.102	Internal arc test	42
7.103	Verification of making and breaking capacities of high-voltage functional unit	45
7.104	Mechanical operation tests	45
7.105	Mechanical stability test	45
7.106	Pressure withstand test for gas-filled compartments	45
7.107	Measurements of leakage currents of non-metallic enclosures	46
7.108	Weatherproofing test	46
7.109	Tightness and mechanical strength for liquid filled compartments	46
7.110	Measurement or calculation of electromagnetic fields	46
8	Routine tests	46
8.1	General	46
8.2	Dielectric tests on the main circuit	47
8.3	Tests on auxiliary and control circuits	48
8.4	Measurement of the resistance of the main circuit	48
8.5	Tightness test	48
8.6	Design and visual checks	48
8.101	Mechanical operation tests on high-voltage functional unit	48
8.102	Pressure tests of gas-filled compartments	48
8.103	Tests of auxiliary electrical, pneumatic and hydraulic devices	49
8.104	Measurement of the winding resistance	49
8.105	Measurement of the voltage ratio and check of phase displacement	49
8.106	Measurement of the short circuit impedance and load losses	49

8.107	Measurement of no-load loss and current	49
8.108	Inspection of the low-voltage functional unit, including inspection of wiring, operational performance and function	49
8.109	Checking of protective measures and of the electrical continuity of the protective circuits of the low-voltage functional unit.....	49
8.110	Tests after CEADS assembly on site.....	49
9	Guide to the selection of CEADS (informative).....	49
9.1	General.....	49
9.2	Selection of rated values.....	50
9.3	Cable-interface considerations.....	50
9.4	Continuous or temporary overload due to changed service conditions.....	50
9.5	Environmental aspects.....	50
9.101	Selection of internal arc classification	50
9.102	Summary of technical requirements and ratings for CEADS	52
10	Information to be given with enquiries, tenders and orders (informative).....	56
10.1	General.....	56
10.2	Information with enquiries and orders	56
10.3	Information with tenders.....	57
11	Transport, storage, installation, operating instructions and maintenance.....	58
11.1	General.....	58
11.2	Conditions during transport, storage and installation	58
11.3	Installation	58
11.4	Operating instructions	59
11.5	Maintenance	60
11.101	Dismantling, recycling and disposal at the end of service life	60
12	Safety.....	60
12.1	General.....	60
12.101	Electrical aspects.....	61
12.102	Mechanical aspects	61
12.103	Thermal aspects	61
12.104	Internal arc aspects	61
13	Influence of the product on the environment	61
	Annex A (normative) Method for testing CEADS under conditions of arcing due to an internal arc fault.....	62
A.1	General.....	62
A.2	Room simulation	62
A.3	Indicators (for assessing the thermal effects of the gases).....	62
A.4	Tolerances for geometrical dimensions of test arrangements	64
A.5	Test parameters.....	64
A.6	Test procedure.....	64
A.7	Designation of the internal arc classification	66
	Annex B (normative) Test to verify the sound level of a CEADS	75
B.1	Purpose	75
B.2	Test object.....	75
B.3	Test method.....	75
B.4	Measurements	75
B.5	Presentation and calculation of the results	75
	Annex C (informative) Types and application of CEADS.....	76

C.1	Type of CEADS.....	76
C.2	Application of CEADS	76
	Bibliography.....	79
	Figure 1 – Test diagram in case of type-tested high-voltage functional unit.....	37
	Figure 2 – Test diagram in case of non-type-tested high-voltage functional unit.....	38
	Figure 3 – Diagram of the temperature-rise test alternative method	39
	Figure 4 – Diagram for the open-circuit test	40
	Figure A.1 – Mounting frame for vertical indicators	67
	Figure A.2 – Horizontal indicators	67
	Figure A.3 – Protection of operators in front of classified side(s) of CEADS	68
	Figure A.4 – Protection of general public around the CEADS	68
	Figure A.5 – Protection of operators in front of classified side(s) of CEADS having a pressure relief volume below the floor.....	69
	Figure A.6 – Protection of the general public around the CEADS having a pressure relief volume below the floor	70
	Figure A.7 – Selection of tests on high-voltage functional unit for class IAC-A	71
	Figure A.8 – Selection of tests on high-voltage functional unit for class IAC-B	72
	Figure A.9 – Selection of tests on high-voltage interconnection for class IAC-A	73
	Figure A.10 – Selection of tests on high-voltage interconnection for class IAC-B	74
	Figure C.1 – Application of CEADS	77
	Figure C.2 – CEADS Type G.....	77
	Figure C.3 – CEADS Type A.....	78
	Figure C.4 – CEADS Type I	78
	Table 1 – Locations, causes and examples of measures decreasing the probability of internal arc faults	51
	Table 2 – Examples of measures limiting the consequences of internal arc faults	51
	Table 3 – Summary of technical requirements, ratings for CEADS – Service conditions	53
	Table 4 – Summary of technical requirements, ratings for CEADS – Ratings of the CEADS	53
	Table 5 – Summary of technical requirements, ratings for CEADS – Design and construction of the CEADS	55

INTERNATIONAL ELECTROTECHNICAL COMMISSION

HIGH-VOLTAGE SWITCHGEAR AND CONTROLGEAR –**Part 212: Compact Equipment Assembly
for Distribution Substation (CEADS) for AC voltages up to 52 kV****FOREWORD**

- 1) The International Electrotechnical Commission (IEC) is a worldwide organization for standardization comprising all national electrotechnical committees (IEC National Committees). The object of IEC is to promote international co-operation on all questions concerning standardization in the electrical and electronic fields. To this end and in addition to other activities, IEC publishes International Standards, Technical Specifications, Technical Reports, Publicly Available Specifications (PAS) and Guides (hereafter referred to as “IEC Publication(s)”). Their preparation is entrusted to technical committees; any IEC National Committee interested in the subject dealt with may participate in this preparatory work. International, governmental and non-governmental organizations liaising with the IEC also participate in this preparation. IEC collaborates closely with the International Organization for Standardization (ISO) in accordance with conditions determined by agreement between the two organizations.
- 2) The formal decisions or agreements of IEC on technical matters express, as nearly as possible, an international consensus of opinion on the relevant subjects since each technical committee has representation from all interested IEC National Committees.
- 3) IEC Publications have the form of recommendations for international use and are accepted by IEC National Committees in that sense. While all reasonable efforts are made to ensure that the technical content of IEC Publications is accurate, IEC cannot be held responsible for the way in which they are used or for any misinterpretation by any end user.
- 4) In order to promote international uniformity, IEC National Committees undertake to apply IEC Publications transparently to the maximum extent possible in their national and regional publications. Any divergence between any IEC Publication and the corresponding national or regional publication shall be clearly indicated in the latter.
- 5) IEC itself does not provide any attestation of conformity. Independent certification bodies provide conformity assessment services and, in some areas, access to IEC marks of conformity. IEC is not responsible for any services carried out by independent certification bodies.
- 6) All users should ensure that they have the latest edition of this publication.
- 7) No liability shall attach to IEC or its directors, employees, servants or agents including individual experts and members of its technical committees and IEC National Committees for any personal injury, property damage or other damage of any nature whatsoever, whether direct or indirect, or for costs (including legal fees) and expenses arising out of the publication, use of, or reliance upon, this IEC Publication or any other IEC Publications.
- 8) Attention is drawn to the Normative references cited in this publication. Use of the referenced publications is indispensable for the correct application of this publication.
- 9) Attention is drawn to the possibility that some of the elements of this IEC Publication may be the subject of patent rights. IEC shall not be held responsible for identifying any or all such patent rights.

IEC 62271-212 has been prepared by subcommittee 17C: Assemblies, of IEC technical committee 17: High-voltage switchgear and controlgear. It is an International Standard.

This second edition cancels and replaces the first edition published in 2016. This edition constitutes a technical revision.

This edition includes the following significant technical changes with respect to the previous edition:

- a) clause numbering aligned with IEC 62271-1:2017,
- b) rewording of title and scope of the document,
- c) implement changes on internal arc definition and testing following the evolution of prefabricated substation concept according to IEC 62271-202,
- d) general review of main test procedures such as temperature rise or dielectric test on interconnections, considering control equipment, communication, smart grid devices and integration of components,

e) general review of installation, operation, safety and maintenance requirements.

The text of this International Standard is based on the following documents:

Draft	Report on voting
17C/845/FDIS	17C/850/RVD

Full information on the voting for its approval can be found in the report on voting indicated in the above table.

The language used for the development of this International Standard is English.

This document was drafted in accordance with ISO/IEC Directives, Part 2, and developed in accordance with ISO/IEC Directives, Part 1 and ISO/IEC Directives, IEC Supplement, available at www.iec.ch/members_experts/refdocs. The main document types developed by IEC are described in greater detail at www.iec.ch/standardsdev/publications.

This International Standard should be read in conjunction with IEC 62271-1:2017, to which it refers and which is applicable unless otherwise specified. In order to simplify the indication of corresponding requirements, the same numbering of clauses and subclauses is used as in IEC 62271-1:2017. Amendments to these clauses and subclauses are given under the same numbering, whilst additional subclauses, are numbered from 101.

A list of all parts of the IEC 62271 series can be found, under the general title *High-voltage switchgear and controlgear*, on the IEC website.

The committee has decided that the contents of this document will remain unchanged until the stability date indicated on the IEC website under webstore.iec.ch in the data related to the specific document. At this date, the document will be

- reconfirmed,
- withdrawn,
- replaced by a revised edition, or
- amended.

IMPORTANT – The "colour inside" logo on the cover page of this document indicates that it contains colours which are considered to be useful for the correct understanding of its contents. Users should therefore print this document using a colour printer.

INTRODUCTION

Traditionally a high-voltage/low-voltage distribution substation has been constructed by installing the main electrical components –high-voltage switchgear and controlgear, power transformer and the corresponding low-voltage switchgear and controlgear- within a closed electrical operating area. It can be a room within a building intended for other usages (non electrical uses) or a separated housing (prefabricated or not) designed specifically to contain the electrical equipment of the substation or an open area limited by fences.

Some years ago in the search for a more standardized and compact substation, the concept of prefabricated substation was developed. IEC 62271-202 covers this type of substation. According to this document, the main electrical components (high-voltage switchgear and controlgear, power transformer and low-voltage switchgear and controlgear) are fully in compliance with their respective product standard, and the whole substation, including interconnections and enclosure is designed and type tested and later manufactured and routine tested in the factory. Correspondingly the quality of the substation is assured by the manufacturer.

Moreover, also other types of assemblies have been introduced in the market. These are assemblies comprising the main electrical active components of the substation and their interconnections, delivered as a single product. The product can therefore be type tested, manufactured, routine tested in the factory, transported and then installed in a closed electrical operating area.

This type of factory assembled and type-tested product is covered by this document receiving the generic name CEADS from Compact Equipment Assembly for Distribution Substation. Numerous arrangements are possible and this document provides guidance on basic types of assemblies, which might be envisaged.

A CEADS is not covered by IEC 61936-1. However, CEADS is intended to become part of a distribution substation.

Taking into account the closer proximity of the main electrical components that even can share some parts (enclosure, solid or fluid insulation...), it is very relevant to take notice of the potential interaction between them. Therefore, to cover CEADS is neither sufficient nor always applicable to refer to the relevant product standards. This document covers any additional design and construction requirements and test methods applicable to the different types of CEADS. In addition to the specified characteristics, particular attention has been paid to the specification concerning the protection of persons, both operators and general public.

The CEADS is also of interest to committee TC 14: Power transformers, and committee TC 121: Switchgear and controlgear and their assemblies for low voltage.